



# Enabling ISO 22301 Compliance with Archer Business Continuity Management & Operations

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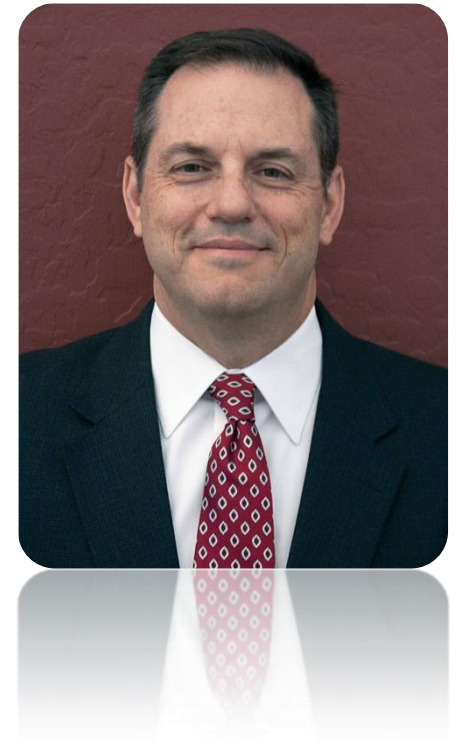
# Session Abstract

As a BCM practitioner, you understand the importance of the new ISO 22301 standard, but what changes do you make to your BCM program to comply? This session will provide ways that you can use RSA Archer to implement the tenets of the standard by understanding your organization's BCM needs, implementing measures to manage disruptive events, and monitoring your program's effectiveness.

# Today's Speaker

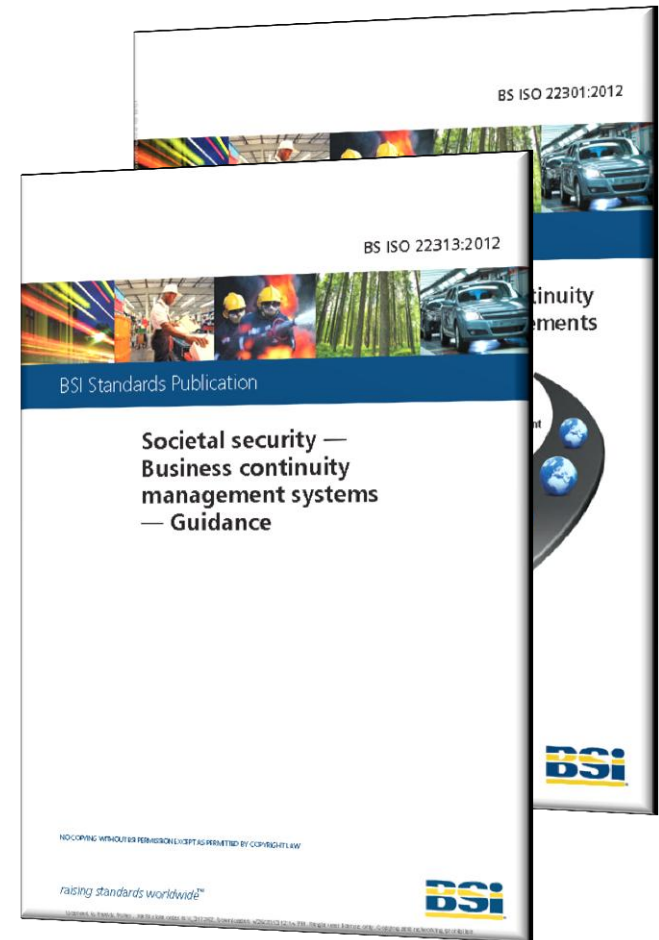
Patrick Potter, GRC Strategist – BCM and Audit

- At RSA, Patrick is responsible for applying his experience in BCM, audit and other related disciplines to the strategy of RSA Archer's GRC solutions
- Prior to RSA, Patrick worked in financial services and high-tech manufacturing as Director of Internal Audit; Director - CISO; and Vice President of Technology Reengineering
- Patrick also held senior consulting positions where he led internal audit and business continuity management engagements for clients in airlines, energy/utilities, financial services, education, manufacturing and hospitality industries



# ISO 22301/22313

- ISO 22301 specifies requirements to *plan, establish, implement, operate, monitor, review, maintain and continually improve* a documented management system to protect against, reduce the likelihood of occurrence, prepare for, respond to, and recover from disruptive incidents when they arise
- ISO 22313 provides guidance, where appropriate, on the requirements specified in ISO 22301



# Business Continuity Management System

A Business Continuity Management System (BCMS) Emphasizes the Importance of:

- Understanding the **organization's needs** and the necessity for establishing business continuity policy and objectives
- Implementing and operating **controls and measures** for managing an organization's overall capability to manage disruptive incidents
- Monitoring and reviewing the **performance and effectiveness** of the BCMS
- **Continual improvement** based on objective measurement

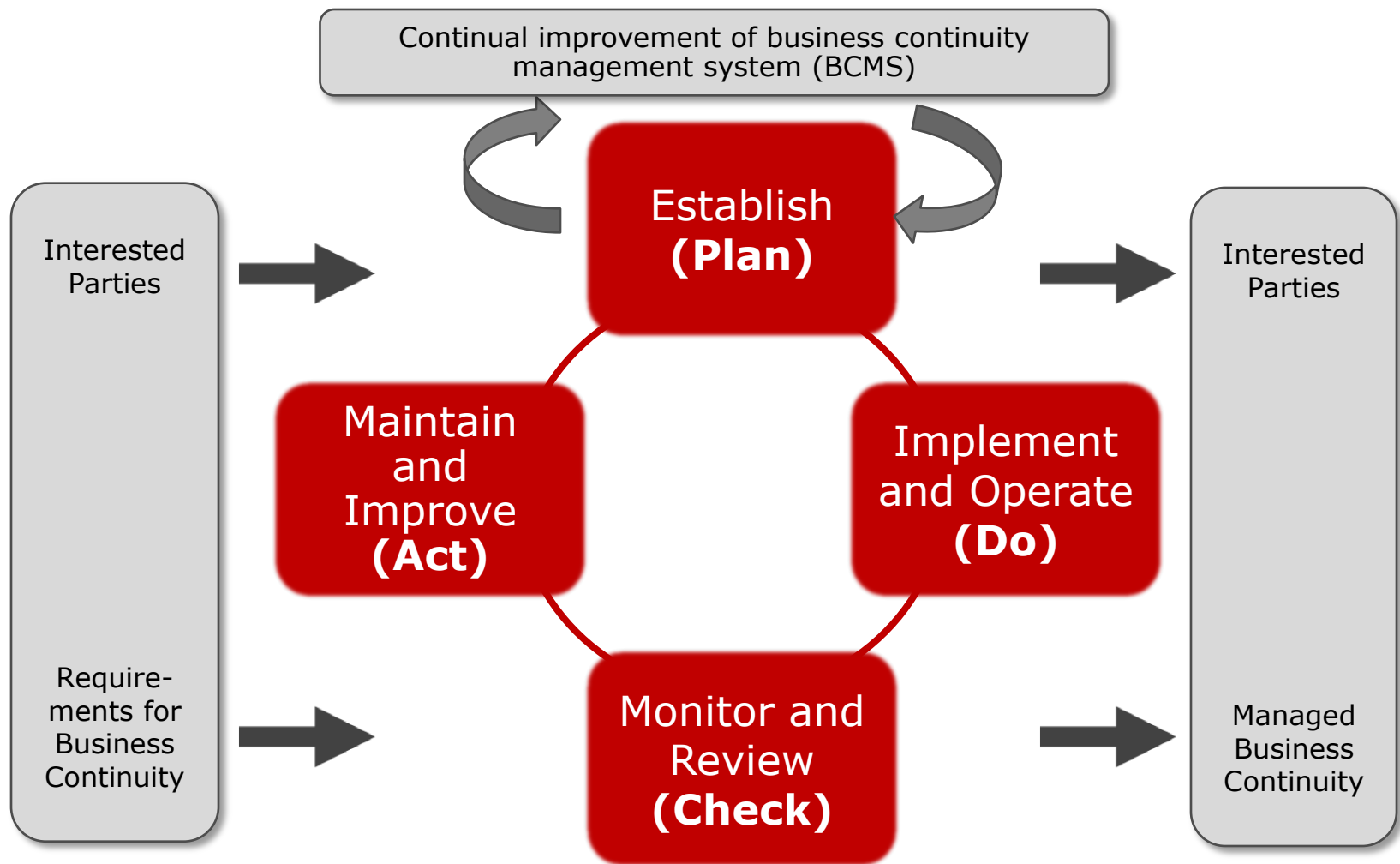
# BCMS Components

A BCMS, like any other management system, includes the following key components:

- a policy
- people with defined responsibilities
- management processes relating to:
  - planning
  - implementation and operation
  - performance assessment
  - management review
  - improvement
- a set of documentation providing auditable evidence
- any BCMS processes relevant to the organization (BC, DR, CM)



# Plan-Do-Check-Act



ISO 22313 Figure 1 – PDCA Model applied to BCMS processes



# Review of Key Sections

- 4 Context of the organization
- 5 Leadership
- 6 Planning
- 8 Operation Planning and Control
- 9 Performance Evaluation

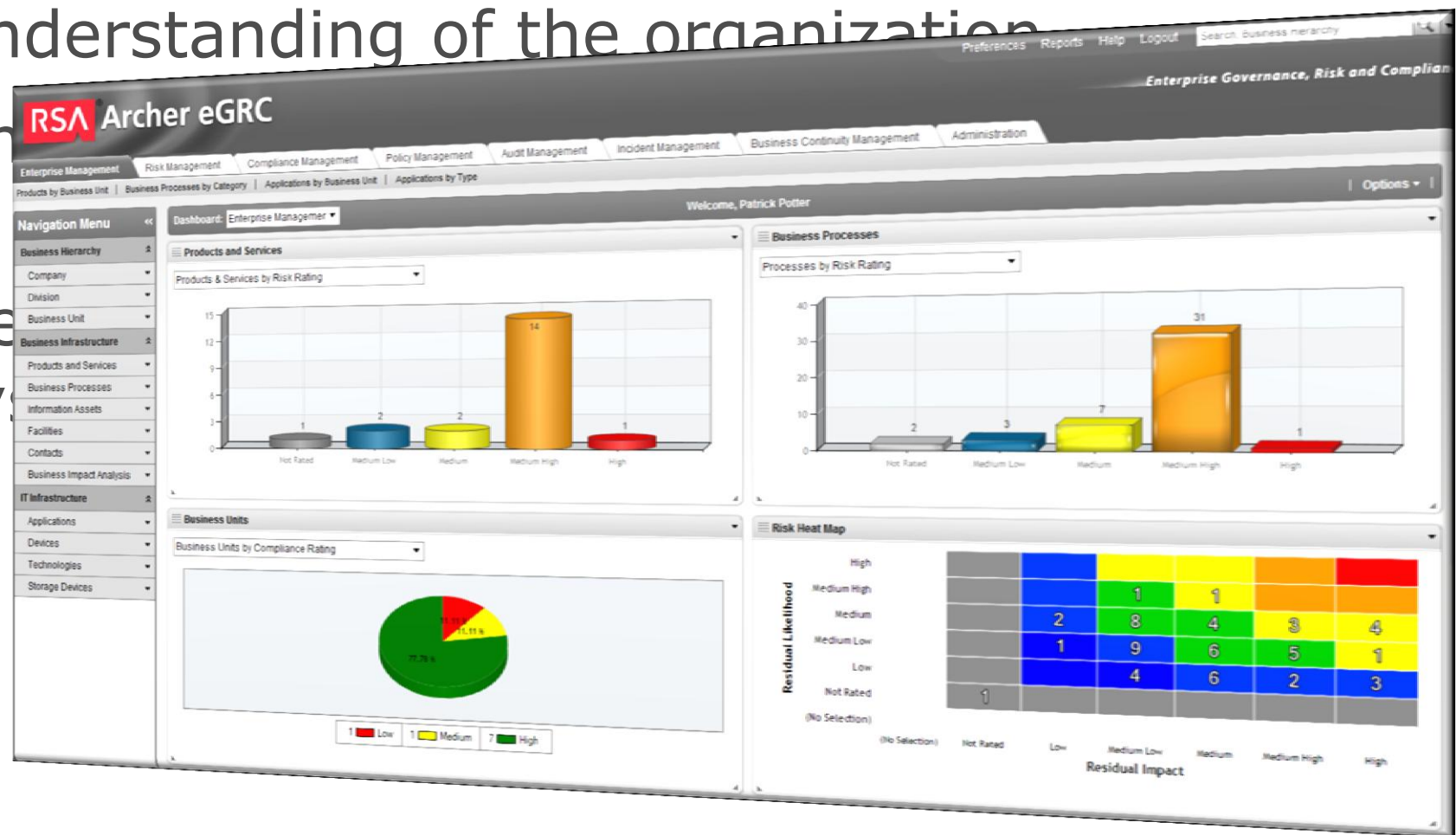
BS ISO 22313:2012  
ISO 22313:2012(E)

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# 4. Context of the organization

- Understanding of the organization

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# 5. Leadership

- Leadership and commitment
- Management commitment
- Policy
- Organizational roles, responsibilities and authorities



# Archer: Policy, Awareness and Performance

The screenshot displays the RSA Archer eGRC interface. The main navigation menu on the left includes categories like Physical Security, Operations Management, Security Monitoring and Response, Communications Management, Access Control, Network Security, Third Party Services, Application Management, Business Continuity, Compliance, IT Management, IT Incident Management, Privacy, and Audit Management. The '12.0 Business Continuity' item is highlighted with a red box and an arrow pointing to the 'Policies' section.

The 'Policies' section shows a list of policies, with '12.0' highlighted. A modal window titled 'Training and Awareness' is open, displaying the following content:

- Manage Training and Awareness Campaigns**  
Create and manage campaigns for delivering training communications to end users.
- View Training and Awareness Reports**  
Monitor system reports related to the Training and Awareness feature.

The modal also features a 3D pie chart with two segments labeled '6.25%' and a legend below it:

- 1 Application Recovery Plan
- 2 Business Process Continuity Plan
- 1 Infrastructure Recovery Plan

At the bottom of the modal, there is a legend for a bar chart:

- 1 In Process
- 1 Awaiting Review
- 14 Approved

Below the modal, a table titled 'BIAs Ready for Review - List' is visible:

BIA ID	BIA Name	Evaluated Business Process(es)	BIA Preparer	Submission Date
BIA-00002	High Net Worth Client Servicing	Account Opening - HNW Client	Robertson, Amy	10/12/2012
BIA-00003	Human Resources	HR Hiring Procedures HR Payroll Processing - Direct Deposit Bank Transfers		1/18/2013
BIA-00004	Accounting	Accounts Receivable Credit Approval, Customer Set-up, Ordering and Revenue Recognition		1/22/2013

# 6. Planning

- Actions to address risks and opportunities
- Business continuity objectives and plans to achieve them

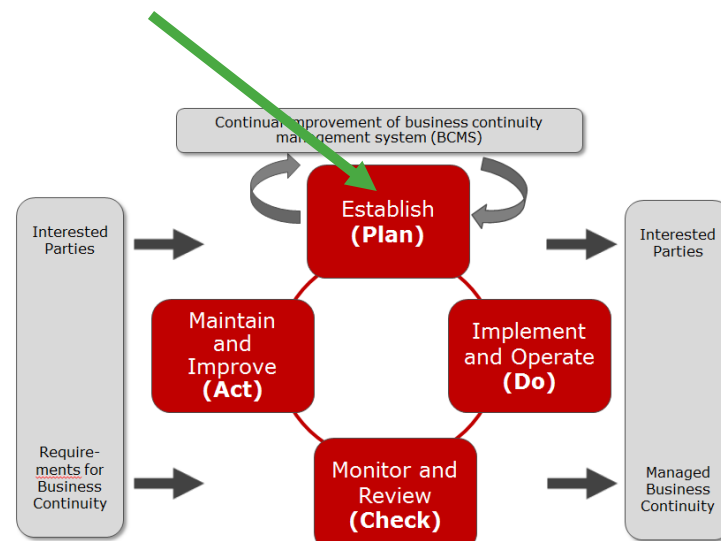
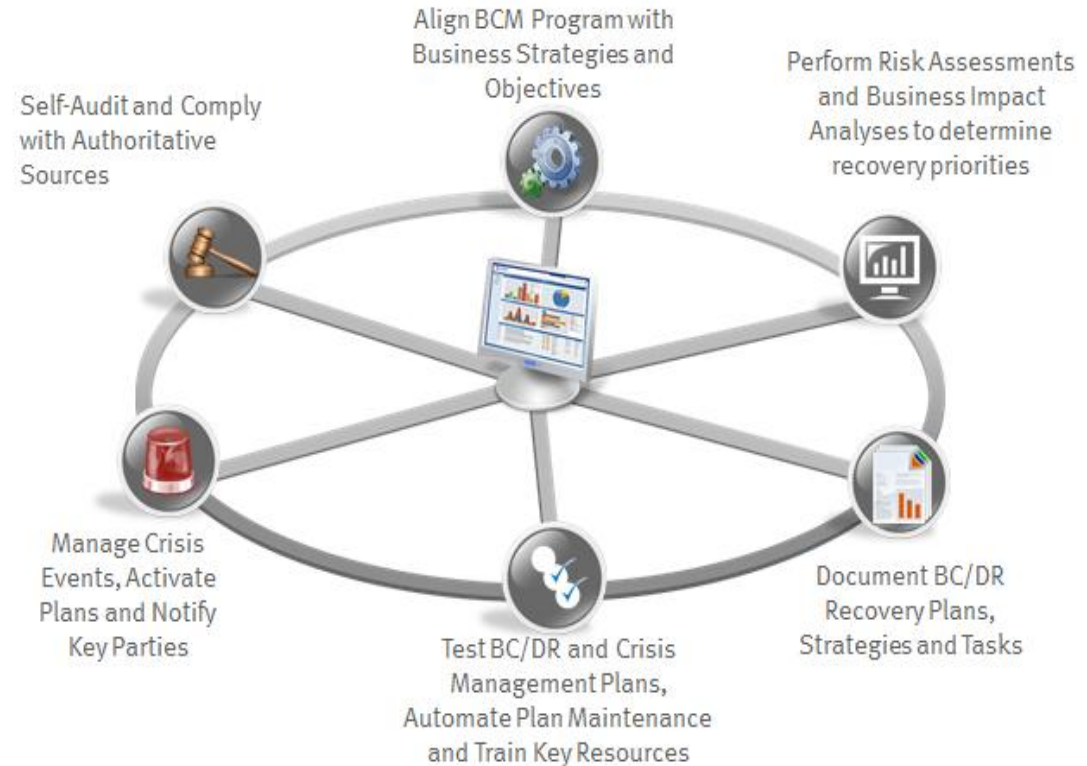


Figure 1 - PDCA Model applied to BCMS processes

# 8.1.1 Elements of BCM

- Operational Planning and Control
- BIA and Risk Assessment
- BC Strategy
- BC Procedures
- Testing



# 8.1 Operation Planning and Control

## 8.1.2 Managing the BCM environment

- ensuring the **continuing relevance**
- promoting and **embedding continuity** across the organization

## 8.1.3 Maintaining business continuity

- keeping BCM current through **good practice**

## 8.1.4 Measuring effectiveness

- **monitoring** BCM performance

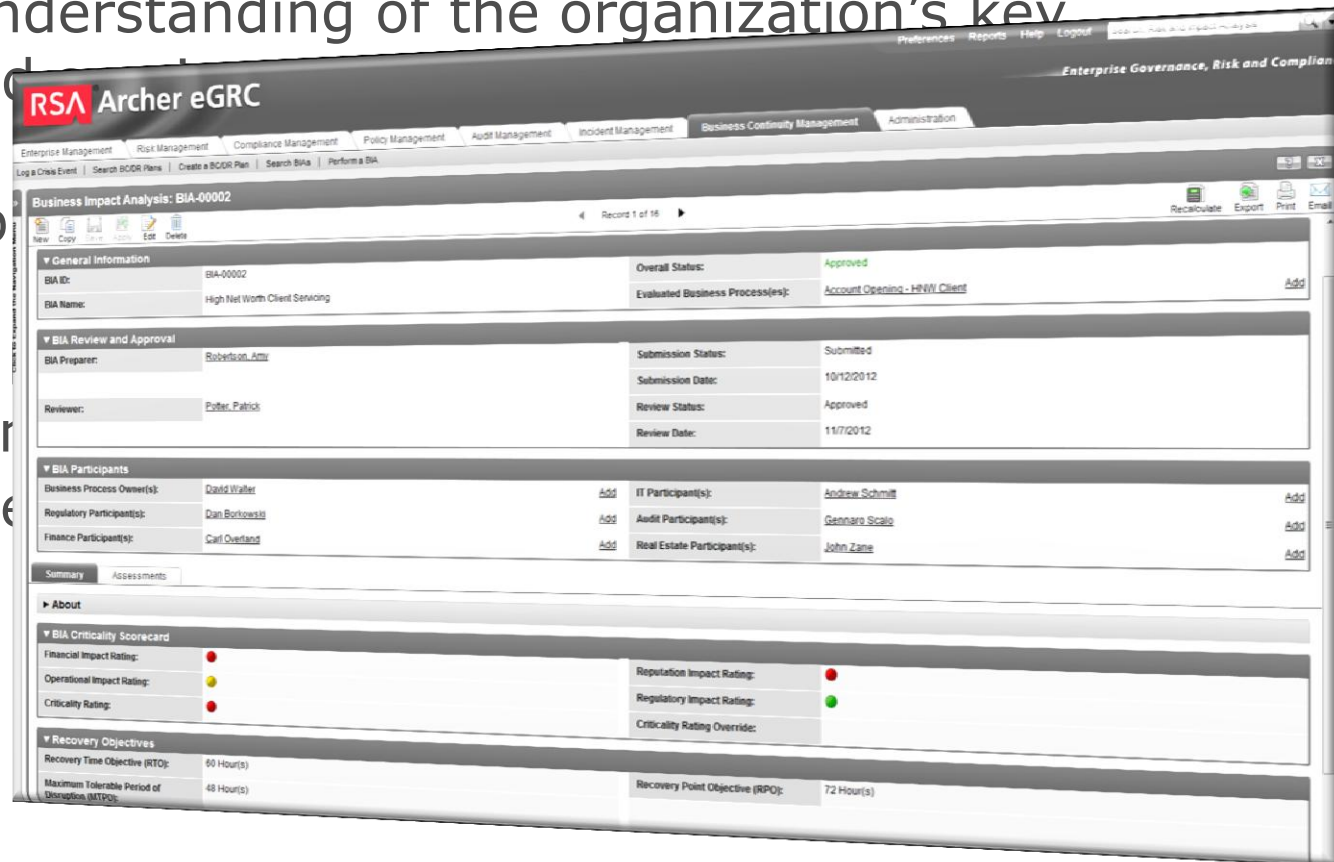
## 8.1.5 Outcomes

- capability is enabled and provides **an effective response**

# 8.2.2 Business Impact Analysis

The purpose of the BIA is to:

- obtain an understanding of the organization's key products and services and their dependencies
- determine priority business activities
- identify the critical business continuity areas
- identify dependencies





# 8.2.3 Risk Assessment

The organization should establish a formal risk assessment process that systematically identifies, analyses and evaluates the risk of disrupting the organization's prioritized activities with other res

The screenshot shows a web application titled "BCM Risk Register" displaying a table of risks. The table has columns for "BCM Risk ID", "Risk Name", "Category", "Description", "Impact Rating", and "Likelihood Rating". Each row represents a specific risk, such as "Building in flight path of local airport" or "Information Security Threat". The Impact and Likelihood ratings are visualized as horizontal bar charts with color-coded segments (green, yellow, orange, red).

BCM Risk ID	Risk Name	Category	Description	Impact Rating	Likelihood Rating
190329	Building in flight path of local airport	Technology Threat	There is a risk to our facility outside of London as it is in the flight path of a local airport. There have been instances in the past of airplanes going down in the area.	High	Medium
190331	Accidental Explosion in Plant Facilities	Other: Man-Made Threat	This risk is due to the equipment and fuel that is used in our production facilities.	Medium	Low
190334	Critical Vendor Disruption	Business Related Threat	This risk relates to our company's inability to perform pre-approvals of credit requests currently processed through our third party vendor.	Medium	Medium
190342	Earthquake - Los Angeles	Natural Threat	An earthquake in the Los Angeles area could impact the facilities, processes, applications and people we have in that area.	High	Medium
190343	An Information Security Hack Identified	Technology Threat	A security hack has been identified in the VM cloud console.	Low	Medium
190359	Information Security Threat	Other: Information Security threat wherein the Confidential, Integrity and Availability of services are hampered.	The greatest threat to computer systems and their information comes from humans, through actions that are either malicious or ignorant. When the action is malicious, some motivation or goal is generally behind the attack. For instance, the goal could be to disrupt normal business operations, thereby denying data availability and production.	High	Medium
190269	Diesel Fuel Shortage in Penang	Business Related Threat	Diesel fuel is a scarce commodity in Penang and a shortage would result in our inability to operate our production equipment.	Medium	Medium
190370	Fire in Colorado Plant Building	Technology Threat	A fire is possible in this location due to the highly flammable fuel used for our production equipment.	High	Medium

# 8.3 Business Continuity Strategy

Identifying the action needed to address the findings from the BIA and risk assessment and in a way that meets the business continuity objectives of the organization

- Protecting people
- Stabilizing, controlling and prioritized actions
- Mitigating, reducing and recovering people; Information and Transportation

The screenshot displays the RSA Archer eGRC interface for Business Continuity Management. The main content area shows a table of Recovery Strategies with the following data:

Strategy ID	Strategy Name	Strategy Description	Loss Type	Related BC/DR Plans	Currently Activated
RS-00002	Company Status	Ascertain the status of the company, systems, facilities and other critical functions affected by a disruption.	People	Plan-193171	No
RS-00003	Department Recovery	Determine the status of the department and next steps following a disruption.	Location	Plan-190335 Plan-193171	Yes
RS-00004	Employee Safety	To ensure employee safety during and after a disruption.	People	Plan-190335 Plan-190354 Plan-193171	Yes
RS-00005	Corporate Building Evacuation Process	Recovery procedures to evacuate the corporate facility.	Location	Plan-190335	Yes
RS-00006	Data Center Building Evacuation Procedures	Recovery strategy to evacuate the central IT data center facility.	Location	Plan-190354	No
RS-00007	BRS Data Domain Runbook	This runbook is a routine compilation of the procedures and operations which the administrator or operator of the system carries out to restart the system after a disruption.	IT Infrastructure/Applications	Plan-190354	No
RS-00008	Alternate Site for Central IT Data Center Facility	Migrating from central data center to alternate site.	Location	Plan-190354	No
RS-00009	Accounting Application Runbook	This runbook is a routine compilation of the procedures and operations which the administrator or operator of the system carries out to restart the system after a disruption.	IT Infrastructure/Applications	Plan-190361	Yes
RS-00010	Determine Status of Human Resource Functions	Determine if the HR department functions are disrupted and what extent of the disruption is.	People	Plan-190335	Yes

# 8.4 Business Continuity Procedures

- Provide overall control of the response to a disruptive incident and resume activities within their recovery time objectives

- Incident procedure
- Commur
- Safety a
- Salvage
- Procedur
- Recovery

Recovery Strategies: RS-00004

Recalculate Export Print

General Information

Strategy ID: RS-00004

Strategy Name: Employee Safety

Strategy Description: To ensure employee safety during and after a disruption.

Estimated Duration: 59 minute(s)

Loss Type: People

Related BCDR Plans: Plan-190335, Plan-190354, Plan-190371

Currently Activated: Yes

Recovery Tasks

Task ID	Task Order Number	Recovery Task Overview	Recovery Task Script	Previous Task	Subsequent Task
RT-190313	1	Evaluate safety of all employees.	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Take a head count to make sure all team members are safe and available. Notify the Emergency Management Team immediately if anyone is missing.</li><li>2. Look for a member of the Emergency Management Team to get instructions.</li><li>3. Record the information and instructions given by the Emergency Management Team.</li><li>4. Notify department personnel not already notified.</li></ol>		<a href="#">RT-190315</a>
RT-190315	2	Evacuate the facility	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. If possible, take personal effects and immediately evacuate the facility.</li><li>2. Floor captains determine that all personnel have left their floor.</li><li>3. Floor captains take a headcount at designated meeting location.</li><li>4. Notify authorities of any missing employees.</li><li>5. Continue to work with authorities to locate missing employees.</li></ol>	<a href="#">RT-190313</a>	<a href="#">RT-190317</a>
RT-190317	3	Execute call tree	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Designated callers call all recipients.</li></ol>	<a href="#">RT-190315</a>	

# 8.5 Testing

Testing is essential to ensure:

- that the strategies, policies, plans and procedures that have been put in place **are adequate and meet business continuity objectives.**

Testing should

- Technical, including other operational
- All persons and procedures
- Business continuity (including, if applicable, areas)
- Technology and the availability
- Relocation of

The screenshot displays the RSA Archer eGRC Business Continuity Management interface. The main content area shows a crisis event record for 'CR-00003'. The record includes the following details:

- General Information:**
  - Crisis ID: CR-00003
  - Status: Active
  - Crisis Summary: Fire in Service Center
  - Category: Fire
  - Date/Time Occurred: 11/6/2012 12:00 AM
  - Severity: Level 2
  - Date/Time Reported: 11/6/2012 2:00 AM
  - Discussion: [View Forum](#)
  - Crisis Details: Computer equipment in a storage closet caught on fire causing the building evacuation and damage to the first floor.
- Emergency Notifications:**

Notification ID	Notification Title	Purpose	Message Text	Last Executed
EN-60005	Fire in service center	To alert employees to not report to work due to fire in service center.	Please notify your teams who work in the service center to not report to work.	11/7/2012 12:30 AM
- Plan Activation:**

To activate a business continuity or disaster recovery plan, select the plan(s) that you would like to activate in the field below. Then click the "Activate Plans" button to create a working copy of the plan(s), which will be displayed on the Activated Plans tab below. Note: The page will need to be refreshed for the activated plans to appear below. This process may take several minutes.

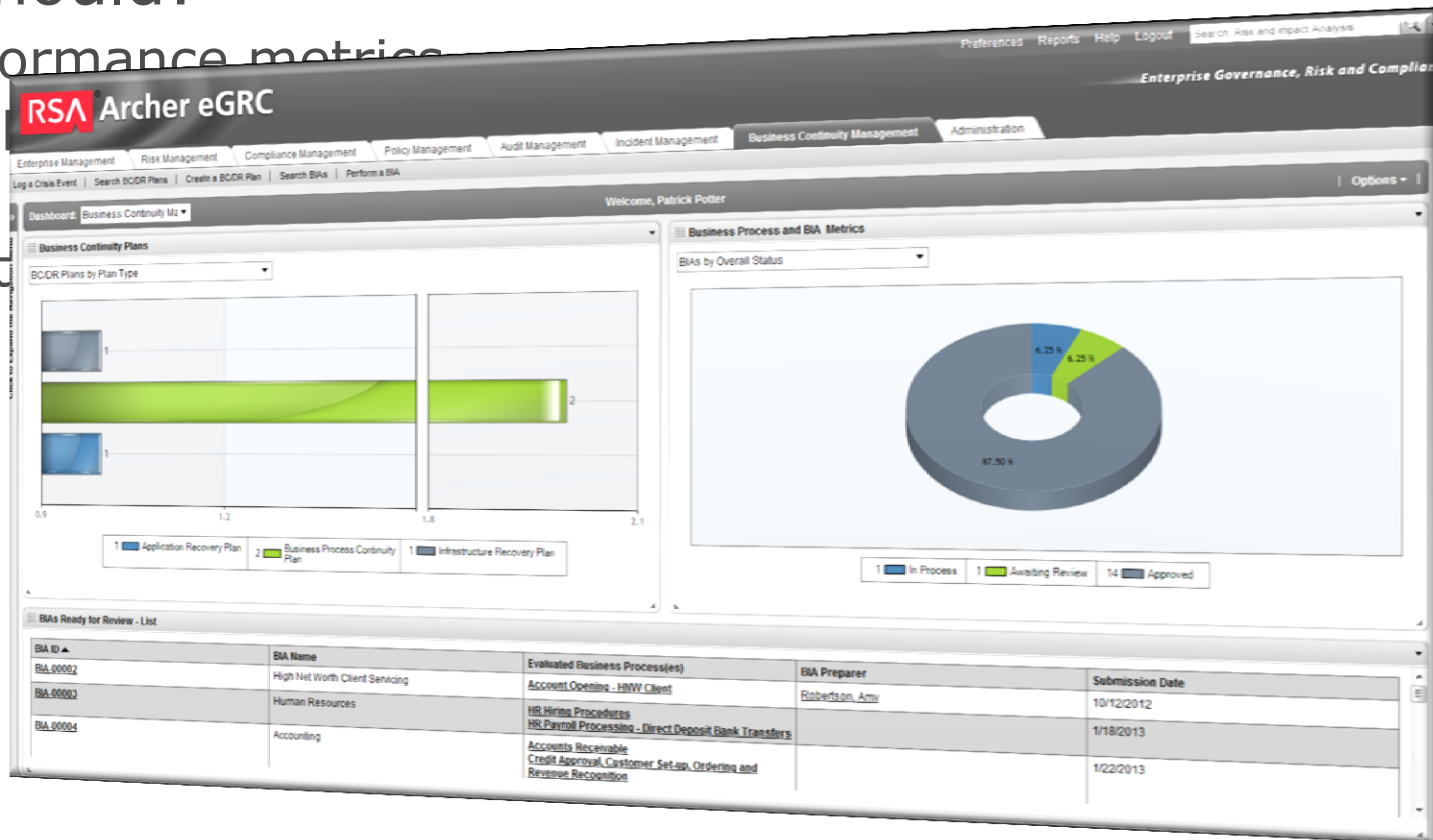
BCDR Plans:
- Event Location:**

Address:		Region:	North America
City:	Los Angeles	Country:	United States
State:	CA	Google Map:	<a href="#">Google Map</a>
Zip Code:	90001		

# 9 Performance Evaluation

To evaluate BCMS performance and effectiveness, programs should:

- Set performance metrics
- Assess the program
- Confirm actions taken



# Recap – Key Points

- Be clear on the organization's **key products and services and the activities** that deliver them
- **Know the priorities** for resuming activities and the resources they require
- Have a clear understanding of the threats to these activities, but **focus on the impact of disruptions**, not the cause
- Have **tried and trusted arrangements in place** to resume these activities following a disruptive incident
- Make sure that these arrangements are **routinely reviewed and updated** so that they will be effective in all circumstances

# 22301 Certification

- Certify your program
- Certify your staff via a professional certification (Implementer, Auditor, Master)



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**Thank you.**